



*6th African Regional Conference on Irrigation and Drainage (ARCID)
14th to 18th April, 2025*

Closing Date for Submission of Full Paper 10th February 2025

INSTRUCTIONS TO AUTHORS FOR SUBMISSION OF FULL PAPER

Authors are advised to use the following guidelines in the preparation of their full papers.

FORMAT AND LENGTH OF THE MANUSCRIPT:

1. All manuscripts written in double spaced Times New Roman font type size 12 in Word file.
2. The paper should not exceed **20 pages** formatted text, tables, figures, and references including Figures and Tables.

ORGANIZATION OF THE MANUSCRIPT:

Write the conference sub-theme the paper addresses.

Organize the manuscript as follows: Title, Abstract, Keywords, Introduction, Main body, Conclusions, Acknowledgments, Appendices (if any), and References.

The main headings listed above should be capitalized and left justified. The sub-headings should be in lower case letters and should also be left justified. Sub-sub headings should be in italics. All headings, sub-headings and sub-sub-headings should be in bold font. Headings and sub-headings should be identified with numbers such as 1; 1.1; 1.1.1 etc. For the sub headings, the first letter of every word should be capitalized.

Title: The title should normally not exceed 14 words. Use words that can be used for indexing. In the case of multiple authors, the names should be identified with superscripted numbers and the addresses listed according to the numbers, e.g. A. P. Onwualu¹ and G. B. Musa².

Abstract : One paragraph of not more than 350 words. This should give a short outline of the problem, methods, major findings and recommendations.

Keywords: A maximum of four keyword entries, (separated by commas and a period at the end)

Introduction: The introduction should provide background information on the problem including recent or current references to work done by previous researchers. It should end with the objectives and contribution of the work.

Main Body: This section can vary depending on the nature of the paper. For papers involving experiments, the methods, experimental design and details of the procedure should be given such that another researcher can verify it. Standard procedures however should not be presented. Rather, authors should refer to other sources. This section should also contain description of equipment and statistical analysis where applicable. For a paper that involves theoretical analysis, this is where the theory is presented. Thereafter, details results are presented in descriptive, tabular or graphical forms. Discussions on the other hand, describe ways the data, graphs and other illustrations have served to provide answers to questions and describe problem areas as previously discussed under introduction.

Conclusion: Conclusion should present the highlights of the solutions obtained. It should be a brief summary stating what the investigation was about, the major result obtained and whether the result were conclusive and recommendations for future work, if any.

Acknowledgments, Appendices (if any),

References: All references cited in the text must be listed under section "References".

Follow the APA name-date system in the text, example: Ajibola (1992) for a single author; Echiegu and Ghaly (1992) for two authors and Musa et al. (1992) for multiple authors. All references cited must be listed in alphabetical order. Reference to two or more papers published in the same year by the same author or authors should be distinguished by appending alphabets to the year e.g. Ige (1990a, 1992b).

(i) *For Journal,*. The order of listing should be author's name (Surname, Initials), year of publication, title of paper, name of journal, volume number, pages of the article:

Example: Ezeike, G. O. I. 1992. How to Reference a Journal. *J. Agric Engr and Technology*. 3(1): 210-205

(ii) *For books:* The author's name comes first followed by the date, title of book, edition, publisher, town or city of publication and page or pages involved.

Example: P. Prasad. 1993., Propagation of a Curved Shock and Nonlinear Ray Theory, Longman Scientific & Technical, Harlow, U.K.,p. 105.

(iii) *Conference Proceedings:* Conference proceedings should be styled as a book, with publisher or institution sponsoring publication and the year published as well as the year the conference was held.

Example: Echiegu, E. A. and Onwualu A. P. 1992. Fundamentals of Journal Article Referencing. NSAE paper No 92-0089. Nigerian Institution of Agricultural Engineers 24th International Conference and Annual General Meeting, Nigerian Society of Engineers, NSE Headquarters, Abuja – Nigeria.

(iv) *Book Chapter*: Mohamed S. J., Musa H. and Okonkwo, P. I 1993. Ergonomics of referencing. In: E. I. U. Nwuba (Editor), Ergonomics of Farm Tools. Ebonyi Publishing Company, Oshogbo, Osun State, Nigeria.

(v) *Web Sites*: Author(s), available at <http://web address/>. date accessed

(vi) *Thesis*: B. Bohm, *Title of Thesis in Italics*, PhD thesis, Name of University , location, and date year)

(vii) *Personal communication and unpublished data* is to be cited using parenthesis within the text.

TABLES AND FIGURES

- Tables should be numbered by Arabic numerals e.g. Table 3/Figure 1 in ascending order as reference is made to them in the text.
- Tables and figures with captions are to be placed in the text near where they are referenced the first time. No separate list of tables and/or figures is to be included.
- Do not show the same data in both Table and Figure.
- The caption should be self explanatory, typed in lower case letters (with the first letter of each word capitalized) and placed above the Table or at the bottom of the figure, as the case may be.
- Do not include excessive text in the column headings. Place explanatory information in the caption, the manuscript text, or in a footnote at the bottom of the table or figure.

UNITS AND ABBREVIATIONS

- Use the SI system of units.
- All acronyms or abbreviations need to be written in full at their first mention with the abbreviation in parentheses.

EQUATIONS:

- Do not derive or reproduce recognized equations; rather, cite a source and refer to the equation by its standard name. State only those assumptions and initial boundary conditions needed to understand the development of the equation.
- Insert each equation into your manuscript at the point where you would like it to appear in the published article. Refer to numbered equations as equation 1, equation 2, etc., or abbreviated in parentheses as (eq. 1).
- The type style in the equation should match the type style in the corresponding text (which is 10-point Times New Roman for most text), including italicized variables.

- Prepare simple expressions by using ordinary type (including superscripts, subscripts, and the Symbol font). For other equations, use the built-in [Word equation editor](#).
- Include the equation number in parentheses, to the right of the equation, by using a tab. Type the equation number outside the equation editor box.
- Define variables and supply SI units for all the elements an equation,

We kindly request that you submit the full paper no later than February 10th 2025 to this email **full-paper@6arc2025.org.ng** and copy **igbadun20@yahoo.com**